IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

Claim 1 (Currently Amended): A compound represented by formula (1):

$$\begin{array}{c}
R^4 \\
R^2 \longrightarrow R^1 \\
X \\
R^3
\end{array}$$
(1)

wherein,

 R^1 represents phenyl which may have 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, C_{1-6} alkyl groups, trihalogenomethyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxy groups, formyl group, C_{2-6} alkanoyl groups, carboxyl group, carboxyamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonylamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, oxo group, nitro group, cyano group, amidino group, C_{2-6} alkenyloxy groups, hydroxy group, thioxo group, amino group, C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl groups, carbamoyl group, C_{1-6} alkylcarbamoyl groups, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)carbamoyl groups, thiocarbamoyl group, C_{1-6} alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)thiocarbamoyl groups, mercapto group, C_{1-6} alkylthio groups, C_{1-6} alkylsulfinyl groups and C_{1-6} alkylsulfonyl groups,

 R^2 represents a pyridyl group which may be substituted with 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, cyano group, C_{1-6} alkyl groups, hydroxy group, C_{1-6} alkoxy groups, C_{2-6} alkenyloxy groups, carboxy C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl C_{1-6} alkyl groups, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{6-10} aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonyl C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{6-10} aromatic hydrocarbon- C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{6-10} aromatic hydrocarbon- C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{6-10} aromatic hydrocarbon-thio C_{1-6} alkyl groups, azido- C_{1-6} alkyl groups, amino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkyl groups,

bis(C_{1-6} alkoxy C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, (hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl)(C_{1-6} alkoxy C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₂₋₆ alkanoylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, di(C₂₋₆ alkanoyl)amino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, carboxyamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, di(C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonylamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, di(C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl)amino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, carbamoylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, N-C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, N,N-di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)carbamoylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, aminosulfonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, N-C₁₋₆ alkylsulfonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)aminosulfonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonylamino-C₂₋₆ alkanoylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, amino C₁₋₆ alkylcarbonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, N-C₁₋₆ alkylamino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, N,N-di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarbon-C₂₋₆ alkenylcarbonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarbon-thiocarbonylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkoxyoxalylamino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, $(C_{6-10}$ aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonyl) $(C_{1-6}$ alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkylsulfonylamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkylsulfonylamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, carbamoyloxy C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, N-C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyloxy C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, N,N-di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)carbamoyloxy C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarbon-C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyloxy C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkoxycarbonyloxy-C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarbonoxycarbonyloxy C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarbon carbonylhydrazonomethyl groups, C₂₋₆ alkenyl groups, carboxy-C₂₋₅ alkenyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkoxycarbonyl-C₂₋₆ alkenyl groups, carbamoyl C₂₋₆ alkenyl groups, formyl group, carboxyl group, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkoxycarbonyl groups, carbamoyl group, N-C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyl groups, N,N-di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)carbamoyl groups, C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl-C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkylthio C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkylsulfinyl C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkylsulfonyl C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyl groups,

hydroxyaminocarbonyl group, C₁₋₆ alkoxycarbamoyl groups, hydroxy C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbamoyl groups, amino C_{1-6} alkylcarbamoyl groups, amino C_{1-6} alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkylcarbamoyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkoxycarbonylamino C₁₋₆ alkylcarbamoyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkoxycarbonylamino C_{1-6} alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, C_{6-10} aromatic hydrocarbon-carbamoyl groups, hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N-C₁₋₆ alkylhydrazinocarbonyl groups, N'-C₁₋₆ alkylhydrazinocarbonyl groups, N',N'-di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N,N'-di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N,N',N'-tri(C₁₋₆ alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, amino group, C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, amino C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, (C_{1-6} alkylamino C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, $(C_{1-6}$ alkylamino C_{1-6} alkyl) $(C_{1-6}$ alkyl)amino groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonylamino C₁₋₆ alkylamino groups, di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino C₁₋₆ alkylamino groups, carboxyl C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, (carboxyl C_{1-6} alkyl) $(C_{1-6}$ alkyl)amino groups, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, (hydroxy C₁₋₆ alkyl)(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino groups, C₁₋₆ alkylthio C₁₋₆ alkylamino groups, C_{1-6} alkylaminocarbonyloxy C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, (C_{1-6}) alkylaminocarbonyloxy C₁₋₆ alkyl)(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino groups, C₁₋₆ alkylsulfinyl C₁₋₆ alkylamino groups, C₁₋₆ alkylsulfonyl C₁₋₆ alkylamino groups, groups represented by the formula: -N(R¹²)SO₂R¹¹ (wherein, R¹¹ represents a C₁₋₆ alkyl group, hydroxy C₁₋₆ alkyl group, amino C_{1-6} alkyl group, C_{1-6} alkylamino C_{1-6} alkyl group, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl group, carboxy C_{1-6} alkyl group, carbamoyl C_{1-6} alkyl group, trifluoromethyl group, difluoromethyl group, fluoromethyl group, amino group, C₁₋₆ alkylamino group or di(C₁₋₆ alkyl)amino group, R¹² represents a hydrogen atom, C₁₋₆ alkyl group, hydroxy group or amino group), hydroxy C_{1-6} alkoxy C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, C_{6-10} aromatic hydrocarbon- C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, C₁₋₆ alkoxycarbonylamino groups, C₆₋₁₀ aromatic hydrocarboncarbonylamino groups, hydroxyimino group, C₁₋₆ alkoxyimino groups, oxo group, hydroxyimino C₁₋₆ alkyl groups, C₁₋₆ alkoxycarbonyl C₁₋₆ alkylamino groups, (C₂₋₆

alkanoylamino C_{1-6} alkyl)amino groups, and C_{6-10} aromatic hydrocarbon groups (in which, the C_{6-10} aromatic hydrocarbon group may be substituted with 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxy groups, C_{2-6} alkenyl groups, formyl group, C_{2-6} alkanoyl groups, carboxyl group, carboxyamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonylamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, oxo group, nitro group, cyano group, amidino group, C_{2-6} alkenyloxy groups, hydroxy group, thioxo group, amino group, C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, amino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, carbamoyl groups, C_{1-6} alkylcarbamoyl groups, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)carbamoyl groups, thiocarbamoyl group, C_{1-6} alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)thiocarbamoyl groups, C_{2-6} alkanoyl(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino groups, thio C_{2-6} alkanoyloxyloxy groups, thioformylamino groups, thioformyl(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino groups, formylamino groups, formyloxy group, mercapto group, C_{1-6} alkyl)amino groups, C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, C_{1-6} alkylaminosulfonyl groups, C_{1-6} alkylaminosulfonyl groups, C_{1-6} alkylaminosulfonyl groups, di(C_{1-6} alkylaminosulfonyl groups, di(C_{1-6} alkylaminosulfonyl groups, C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, aminosulfonyl groups, and C_{1-6} alkylsulfonyl(C_{1-6} alkylamino groups;

 R^3 represents pyridyl which may have 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, C_{1-6} alkyl groups, trihalogenomethyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxy groups, formyl group, C_{2-6} alkanoyl groups, carboxyl group, carboxyamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonylamino C_{1-6} alkyl groups, oxo group, nitro group, cyano group, amidino group, C_{2-6} alkenyloxy groups, hydroxy group, thioxo group, amino group, C_{1-6} alkylamino groups, C_{1-6} alkyloamino groups, C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl groups, carbamoyl group, C_{1-6} alkylcarbamoyl groups, C_{1-6} alkylcarbamoyl groups, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)thiocarbamoyl groups, mercapto group, C_{1-6} alkylthio groups, C_{1-6} alkylsulfinyl groups and C_{1-6} alkylsulfonyl groups,

 R^4 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group,

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X represents
$$-S-$$
, $-SO-$ or $-SO_2-$;

an N-oxide or-S-oxide thereof; or a salt thereof..

Claims 2-7 (Canceled).

Claim 8 (Currently Amended): A compound according to Claim 1, wherein R² represents a group represented by the following formula:

$$R^{13} \longrightarrow N \qquad \qquad R^{10}$$

$$R^{12} \longrightarrow R^{10}$$

wherein,

 R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group, hydroxy $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group, $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group, $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group, carboxy $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group, or a group represented by the formula: $-SO_2$ - R^{11} (in which, R^{11} represents a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, hydroxy $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, amino $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkylamino $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, di($C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl)amino $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, carboxy $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, carbamoyl $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, fluoromethyl, amino, $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkylamino or di($C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl)amino),

 R^{12} represents a hydrogen atom, C_{1-6} alkyl group, hydroxy group, or amino group, and R^{13} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group; an N-oxide or S oxide thereof; or a salt thereof.

Claim 9 (Currently Amended): A compound according to Claim 1, wherein R² represents a group represented by the following formula:

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$$R^{13}$$
 N
 R^{10}
 R^{12}

wherein,

 R^{10} represents a group represented by the formula: $-SO_2-R^{11}$ (in which, R^{11} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkyl, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl, carboxy C_{1-6} alkyl, carbamoyl C_{1-6} alkyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino),

 R^{12} represents a hydrogen atom, C_{1-6} alkyl group, hydroxy group or amino group, and R^{13} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; or a salt thereof.

Claim 10 (Currently Amended): A compound according to Claim 1, wherein R² represents a compound represented by the formula:

$$\begin{array}{c|c} R^{13} & & & 0 \\ \hline & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ &$$

wherein,

 R^{13} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group, and n stands for an integer of from 0 to 6; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; or a salt thereof.

Claim 11 (Currently Amended): A compound according to Claim 1, wherein R¹ represents a 2,5-difluorophenyl or 2-fluoro-5-cyanophenyl group, R³ represents a 5-chloro-2-pyridyl, 6-chloro-3-pyridyl, or 6-trifluoromethyl-3-pyridyl group; R² represents a group

represented by the following formula:

$$R^{13} \longrightarrow N \qquad \qquad R^{10}$$

$$R^{12} \longrightarrow R^{10}$$

wherein,

 R^{10} represents a hydrogen atom, C_{1-6} alkyl group, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl group, C_{1-6} alkyl group, C_{1-6} alkyl group, C_{1-6} alkyl group, carboxy C_{1-6} alkyl group, or a group represented by the formula: $-SO_2-R^{11}$ (in which, R^{11} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylamino C_{1-6} alkyl, di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino C_{1-6} alkyl, carbamoyl C_{1-6} alkyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, fluoromethyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino, or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino),

 R^{12} represents a hydrogen atom, C_{1-6} alkyl group, hydroxy group, or amino group, and R^{13} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; or a salt thereof.

Claim 12 (Currently Amended): A compound according to Claim 1, wherein R¹ represents a 2,5-difluorophenyl or 2-fluoro-5-cyanophenyl group, R³ represents a 5-chloro-2-pyridyl, 6-chloro-3-pyridyl or 6-trifluoromethyl-3-pyridyl group;

R² represents a group represented by the following formula:

$$R^{13}$$
 N
 R^{10}
 R^{10}

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wherein,

 R^{10} represents a group represented by the formula: $-SO_2-R^{11}$ (in which, R^{11} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl, hydroxy C_{1-6} alkyl, amino C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkylamino C_{1-6} alkyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, fluoromethyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkylamino or di(C_{1-6} alkyl)amino),

 R^{12} represents a hydrogen atom, C_{1-6} alkyl group, hydroxy group or amino group, and R^{13} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; or a salt thereof.

Claim 13 (Currently Amended): A compound according to Claim 1, wherein R¹ represents a 2,5-difluorophenyl or 2-fluoro-5-cyanophenyl group, R³ represents a 5-chloro-2-pyridyl, 6-chloro-3-pyridyl, or 6-trifluoromethyl-3-pyridyl group;

R² represents a group represented by the following formula:

$$R^{13}$$
 (CH_2) n
 OH

wherein,

 R^{13} represents a C_{1-6} alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group and n stands for an integer of from 0 to 6; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; or a salt thereof.

Claims 14-16 (Canceled).

Claim 17 (Currently Amended): A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound as claimed in Claim 1, an N-oxide or S oxide thereof, or a salt thereof and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

Claims 18-20 (Canceled):

Claim 21 (Currently Amended; Withdrawn): A method of treating a disease resulting from abnormal production or secretion of β -amyloid protein, which comprises administering an effective amount of a compound as claimed in Claim 1, an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof, or a salt thereof.

Claim 22 (Previously Presented, Withdrawn): A method according to Claim 21, wherein the disease resulting from abnormal production or secretion of β amyloid protein is Alzheimer disease or Down syndrome.

Claim 23 (Previously Presented): A compound according to Claim 1, comprising at least one selected from the group consisting of:

[5-Chloro-4-[(5-chloropyridin-2-ylsulfonyl)(2,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]pyridin-2-yl]amine,

N-[5-Chloro-4-[(5-chloropyridin-2-ylsulfonyl)(2,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]pyridin-2-yl]methanesulfonamide,

t-Butyl [5-chloro-4-[(6-chloropyridin-3-ylthio)(2,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]pyridin-2-yl]carbamate,

[5-Chloro-4-[(6-chloropyridin-3-ylsulfonyl)(2,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]pyridin-2-yl]amine, and

[5-Chloro-4-[(2,5-difluorophenyl)(6-trifluoromethylpyridin-3-ylsulfonyl)methyl]pyridin-2-yl]amine..